

Statistics Students' Skills: What Does the Workplace Need?

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Topics

- Statistical skills
- In addition to statistical knowledge, what skills do employers need from new graduates?
- Communications
 - Oral
 - Written
- Organizational skills
- Leadership
- Ethical principles



Why I'm Interested

- Westat
 - Director, Statistical Group
 - Consulted on Quality Improvement
- ASA
- Special Faculty at the Joint Program for Survey Methodology
- GMU Statistics Dept. Advisory Board

Westat

- Survey research, primarily government customers
- 2000 employees at Rockville Headquarters
- 10,000 temporary field staff
 - In-person interviewing
 - Measurement, including testing
 - Phone interviewing
- Surveys
- Case Control studies, Epidemiological studies, Clinical trials



Westat Statistical Group

- 70 MS & PhD statisticians
- Authors, presenters, instructors
- Areas of expertise:
 - Survey Methodology: reducing total survey error
 - Sample Design/Selection: Weighting, Imputation, Variance Estimation
 - Analysis: Multiple/Logistical Regression, Survival Analysis, HLM, Propensity Scores
 - Item Response Theory

Survey Methodology

- Reducing total survey error
- Improving response propensity
- Assessing potential bias
- Minimizing recall errors

Sample Design/Selection

- Sample Designs
- Weighting
- Imputation
- Variance Estimation



Analysis

- Multiple/Logistical Regression
- Survival Analysis
- Hierarchical Linear Models
- Propensity Scores
- Machine Learning
 - **→**Boosted regression

Software Skills

- SAS
- SUDAAN
- SPSS
- Stata
- R
- Python

We assume...

- Graduates receive
 - Deep and broad statistical knowledge
 - Experience with relevant software
 - Experience solving statistical problems
- What else will they need in the workplace?
 - Can graduate programs provide these skills?
 - Should graduate programs provide these skills?

What Else do Employers Need?

- Communications
 - Oral
 - Written
- Organizational skills
- Leadership training
- Ethical Principles



Organizational & Leadership Skills

- Organizing a task into components
 - Assigning responsibilities
 - Providing support
- Estimating effort
- Scheduling tasks
- QC the process

Ethical Principles

- Confidentiality & Privacy
- Informed Consent
 - IRB
- Conflicts of Interest
- Objectivity, Impartiality
- Professional Competence

Summary

- Statistical & computer skills
- Communications
- Organizational skills
- Leadership training
- Ethical principles